



CDM Watch  
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Wendy Poulton  
General Manager Sustainability and Innovation  
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South Africa

**Subject: Civil society concerns about HFC-23 projects under the CDM**

1 November 2010

Dear Ms. Poulton,

As you are no doubt aware, HFC-23 projects under the CDM have come under increasing focus, in the media and at UN level, over their lack of environmental integrity.

An analysis of data of all registered HFC-23 projects clearly shows that some manufacturers are gaming the CDM system and that many of the carbon credits generated by HFC-23 projects do not represent real emission reductions.

Our key concerns are as follows: the current system effectively rewards those projects which produce the highest levels of HFC-23 by failing to punish the use of suboptimal waste gas production ratios. This has prevented the application of more efficient technology, resulting in the generation of millions of phony credits. The prospect of earning vast revenues from HFC-23 destruction also incentivizes and subsidizes the production of HCFC-22, of which HFC-23 is a by-product, and which is a potent ozone depleting substance and greenhouse gas in its own right.

As a result of these serious concerns, the CDM Executive Board has launched an official investigation into this matter, and has suspended the issuance of CERs for several HFC-23 projects. In addition, the European Commission is about to finalise a proposal to introduce quality restrictions on the use of credits from industrial gas projects in the post-2012 EU ETS.

On behalf of civil society and of the organisations listed above, we would like your feedback on the following:

- Does Eskom share our concerns regarding multiple problems with the HFC-23 CDM methodology? In particular, are you aware of the allegations of fraud regarding a large number of these projects?



- Based on these concerns, and as Vice-Chairman of the International Emissions Trading Association, do you intend to investigate these issues, and will you encourage your fellow members to reassess their participation in such projects?
- Do you support calls for this type of CDM project to be excluded from current and future use within the EU ETS?
- Given that these credits have the potential to seriously undermine the EU ETS, do you support our call for a strict ban on banking these credits into Phase 3 of the EU ETS, regardless of the project's approved crediting period?

We look forward to hearing from you. Please note that we have also written to a number of other companies on this matter and intend to publish the responses we receive.

Yours sincerely,

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Programme Director  
CDM Watch

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Global Environment Campaigner  
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