Aviation and Paris: Transparency's Essential Role in Making Climate Agreements Work

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The talk in 3 bullets

1. Transparency lessons from other environmental markets

2. Paris integrity depends on CORSIA transparency

3. Benefits of transparency for Paris and CORSIA

1. Lessons from other environmental markets

CA, KP ITL, US SO₂ VCS, MARKIT...

KP, EU ETS, US SO₂, CA, QUEBEC, RGGI

CA, RGGI, EU ETS, SOME VOLUNTARY PROGRAMS



Public disclosure of each operator's annual emissions and each operator's offset obligation



Transparent and accurate tracking of each uniquely identified emissions unit, including all cancellations



Open decision making process

 Opportunities for public input, comment, and access to information

2. Paris Integrity Depends on CORSIA Transparency

WHO

WHAT

WHY



Each airline

Transparently disclose each airline's annual emissions, offset obligation, and offset cancellation

Public confidence that each airline is meeting its obligation



Use open decision making process with meaningful public comment period

Public confidence in the quality of reductions eligible for participation

2. Paris Integrity Depends on CORSIA Transparency

WHO

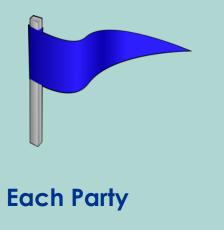
WHAT

WHY



Each Offsets Program

Disclose all surrendered units



Add all CORSIA-tendered emissions units into host country emissions inventory

Assurance that CORSIA claimed reductions are not counted toward other climate targets

3. Benefits of transparency for Paris and CORSIA

- ✓ Governments and airlines can avoid double claiming
- ✓ Level playing field among airlines
- ✓ Encourages offset programs to engage in CORSIA
- ✓ Builds public confidence in climate action, CORSIA, and airlines, and improves outcomes
- ✓ <u>Bottom line</u>: Paris integrity depends on CORSIA transparency

Key Take-Aways

- > Transparency is the norm
- > CORSIA's transparency provisions should ensure:
 - Airline-by-airline annual emissions disclosure
 - Annual disclosure of credit cancellations and sources
 - Transparent rulemaking
 - No double claiming

Thank you!

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